

## **INTERNATIONAL LEASING IN WORLD POLITICS**

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**Ключові слова:** *економіка, вплив і наслідки війни, лізинг.*

International trade is an important element of the world economy, which includes various business transactions between countries, such as exports, imports, investments and leasing. Recently, more and more companies are using leasing as a convenient way to obtain equipment and technology, especially in countries where funding and technical expertise are lacking.

In the article «Analysis of the use of international leasing in the context of increasing the efficiency of technology transfer on the example of an agro-industrial complex», the authors analyzed the mechanisms of the functioning of international leasing, and explore the possibilities of using international leasing for technology transfer in the agro-industrial sector and give examples of successful projects in this field. The relationship between the risk management system and the economic security of the leasing company is investigated in the scientific work of O. L. Mykytyuk «Risk management system as a source of ensuring the economic security of the leasing company in the conditions of European integration». Accordingly, the differences between operational and financial leasing, as well as the impact of these forms on the calculation of VAT are considered in the article «Operating and financial leasing: differences in VAT taxation».

Objective of the paper is to analyze the concept of international leasing, types of leasing operations and their features, as well as study the impact of international leasing on international relations and economic security of countries. In particular, we will examine the role of international leasing in the development of international trade, possible risks and advantages for participating countries, the impact on the level of competition, technological achievements and business practices.

International leasing is a form of international trade in which a lessor in one country leases equipment or other property to a lessee in another country. This approach to operations can be used as an economic strategy to increase export activity, competitiveness and productivity.

International leasing can take different forms, for example, financial leasing, operating leasing, leasing with the right of redemption, etc. Financial leasing provides for the transfer of the right to use equipment on the terms of payment in installments. Operational leasing usually provides the user with a full range of services related to equipment maintenance and repair. Leasing with the right of redemption allows the lessee to purchase equipment for a certain price after the expiration of the lease agreement [3].

The main advantages of international leasing are the reduction of costs for the transportation of property, the reduction of import duties on imported property, the reduction of risks in ensuring access to modern technologies and the acquisition of property on the border.

International leasing can facilitate countries, especially countries with a low level of economic development, to provide modern technologies and equipment for economic development. This helps to increase production efficiency, increase exports and stimulate the development of new sectors of the economy.

In addition, international leasing can be used to reduce the distance between countries, especially in the field of transportation and logistics. For example, international leasing of containers allows you to reduce the time of cargo delivery, thereby increasing the speed of order fulfillment and increasing the country's competitiveness [1].

International leasing can also be used to provide security and stability in areas with problematic transport and logistics networks. For example, international leasing of machinery and equipment in the oil and gas industry contributes to ensuring the safety of oil and gas pipelines and gasification systems.

Despite the advantages of international leasing, it is worth considering some possible risks, such as political and economic instability, the possibility of conflicts regarding the violation of the terms of the agreement, technical and service problems, etc. Therefore, it is important to conduct a thorough analysis before signing an international leasing agreement and conclude them with reliable partners.

With the growth of international trade and economic exchanges between countries, international leasing is becoming an increasingly popular way of doing business across borders. This can be an important tool for strengthening economic ties and increasing national competitiveness. However, experience shows that the success of international leasing depends on the effective use of resources and risk management [2].

International leasing is an important tool of world politics and economics, which has both a positive and a negative impact on international relations and the economic security of various countries. This can help increase trade volumes, increase competitiveness and increase the technological level of countries. However, risks must be considered and effectively managed to ensure maximum benefit for all parties. In general, international leasing is an important factor influencing the world economy and politics, and its role may become increasingly important in the future.

## References

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