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СУЧАСНИЙ МІЖНАРОДНИЙ ПОРЯДОК: ВИКЛИКИ, ЗАГРОЗИ, ТЕНДЕНЦІЇ

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UKRAINE-GEORGIA BILATERAL RELATIONS

Анотація. Грузія та Україна мають дипломатичні стосунки із часів середньовіччя. Однак внаслідок їхнього звільнення з-під радянського впливу обидві нації дедалі зростали культурно та політично. Після цього Грузія та Україна вважали одна одну стратегічними партнерами завдяки спільній історії та досвіду. Так само, з тими ж завданнями та цілями. Дослідження двосторонніх відносин України та Грузії є вирішальним, оскільки важливо бачити паралелі між цими двома країнами, країнами, які мають спільного ворога та спільних партнерів. Тридцять років тому були здійснені перші узгоджені зусилля для покращення зв'язків між двома країнами. Українські Національні Асамблеї закликали добровольців приєднатися до УНСО-Арго, новоствореної військової організації, на яку покладено допомогу грузинським силам у боротьбі проти підтримуваних Росією абхазських повстанців під час війни в Абхазії в 1992 р. УНСО-Арго було відправлено до Абхазії разом із 150 солдатами, які дислокуються в різних місцях, і в Сухумі також [1]. Україна виявила бажання підтримати Грузію під час війни в Абхазії. Це можна вважати першим прикладом активної співпраці двох дружніх країн.

Ключові слова: Україна, Грузія, Абхазія, агресія Росії.

Abstract. Georgia and Ukraine have had diplomatic relations since the Middle Ages. However, as a result of their release from Soviet influence, the two nations grew increasingly culturally and politically connected. Following that, Georgia and Ukraine saw each other as strategic partners, owing to their shared history and experience. Likewise, with the same challenges and aims. Research on Ukraine-Georgia bilateral relations is crucial because it is important to see parallels between these two countries, countries that share a common enemy and common partners. Thirty years ago, the first concerted efforts to improve ties between the two countries were undertaken. The Ukrainian National Assembly appealed for volunteers to join UNSO-Argo, a newly formed military organization charged with assisting Georgian forces in their struggle against Russian-backed Abkhaz insurgents, during the Abkhazia War in 1992. UNSO-Argo was dispatched to Abkhazia with 150 soldiers and stationed in different locations, including Sukhumi [1]. Ukraine has expressed a desire to support Georgia during the Abkhazia war as. This might be considered the first instance of active cooperation between two friendly countries

Keywords: Ukraine, Georgia, Abkhazia, Russia's aggression

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Under President Shevardnadze, relations between Georgia and Ukraine were quite normal, neither active nor overly passive. However, relations have visibly strengthened under President Saakashvili. Georgia and Ukraine gradually abandoned their prior Soviet paths after the 2003 Rose and 2004 Orange revolutions, and began actively seeking integration into Western institutions. In addition, a large number of Georgians arrived in Kyiv to support Viktor Yushchenko. Presidents Mikheil Saakashvili and Viktor Yushchenko's close friendship has also contributed significantly to the two nations' political unification.

In 2015, the President of Ukraine appointed the former President of Georgia Mikheil Saakashvili as the Governor of Odessa, which led to the deterioration of relations between Georgia and Ukraine. The reason for this was the policy of the newly elected government of Georgia. Georgian Dream did not support the appointment of Mikheil Saakashvili as governor of Odessa. Also, for this reason, Ukraine did not have an ambassador to Georgia for several years [2].

In November 2016, after Saakashvili resigned as governor of Odessa, diplomatic relations between the two nations started to improve. But it did not last long. At the end of February 2022, the Prime Minister of Georgia did not express clear support for Ukraine when Russia declared war on Ukraine. The Prime Minister also noted that Georgia would not join the sanctions imposed on Ukraine. However, the Georgian people actively protested the government's decision.

Ukraine is a friendly country for the Georgian people, despite the government's decision, many people are protesting against the Russian aggression against Ukraine, because it is easy to draw parallels between Georgia and Ukraine, the Georgian people know what Russian aggression means. Finally, Ukraine and Georgia are two countries with the same past and aspirations, I hope that the relations will be strong and friendly for the future.

References

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АХІСТОРИЦИЗМ У РЕАЛІСТИЧНІЙ ТРАДИЦІЇ

Анотація. Реалістичну традицію міжнародних відносин неодноразово критикували за ахісторичність: її концепції та передумови розглядалися так, ніби вони завжди були присутніми, або можуть бути використаними поза конкретними історичними умовами. Тому виникає питання доцільності та ефективності використання історії у теорії реалізму.

Ключові слова: ахісторизм, політичний реалізм, реалполітика.

Abstract. The realistic tradition of international relations has been repeatedly criticized for being ahistorical: its' concepts and preconditions have been viewed as if they have always been present or can be used